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Amendments To The Claims:

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

Listing of claims:

1. (Previously Amended) An isoxazoline derivative of the formula (I)

$$R^4$$
 R^3
 R^2
 R^3
 R^3

in which,

R and R' each independently represents hydrogen, simple alkyl chain (-SAC), simple cycloalkyl (-SCAC), aromatic (-Ar), or simple alkyl chain substituted with aromatic (-SAC-Ar);

R¹ represents -SAC, -SCAC, -Ar, or -SAC-Ar, or represents side chain of amino acids, or - (CH₂)_nCOOZ (in which n is 1 or 2, and Z is hydrogen, -SAC, -Ar, or -SCAC);

R³ represents -SAC, -SCAC, -Ar, or -SAC-Ar, or represents side chain of amino acids;

 R^2 represents - SAC, -SCAC, -Ar, or -SAC-Ar, or represents a non-hydrogen side chain of amino acids, or represents -(CH₂)_p(O)_mR⁵ (in which R⁵ = -SAC, -SCAC, -Ar, -SAC-Ar; p=0, 1 or 2; and m=0 or 1), or -(CH₂)_qOC(=O)R⁶ (in which R⁶ = -SAC, -SCAC, -Ar, -SAC-Ar; and q=1 or 2);

R⁴ represents

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- amino acid residue in which ① the carboxyl group attached to the chiral carbon of amino acid is bound to the amine group to form an amide bond, ② the chiral carbon of amino acid has either R or S configuration, ③ the amino group attached to the chiral carbon of amino acid is protected by formyl, acetyl, propyl, cyclopropylcarbonyl, butyl, methanesulfonyl, ethanesulfonyl, propanesulfonyl, butanesulfonyl, methoxycarbonyl, ethoxycarbonyl, propyloxycarbonyl, butyloxycarbonyl, methylcarbamoyl, ethylcarbamoyl, propylcarbamoyl, butylcarbamoyl, dimethylcarbamoyl, diethylcarbamoyl, dipropylcarbamoyl, dibutylcarbamoyl, or cyclopropylaminocarbonyl, or the amino group may be replaced with a hydrogen atom, and ③ the carboxyl group in the side chain may form an ester group with -SAC or -SCAC,
- b) $-C(=O)R^7$ (in which $R^7 = -SAC$, -SCAC, -Ar, -SAC-Ar), $-CO_2R^8$ (in which $R^8 = -SAC$), $-C(=O)NR^8R^8$, $-SOR^7$, or -C(=O)CH=CH-Ar, or
- c) -(C=O)-L-CO₂R⁸, in which L represents a divalent (=capable of double substitution) linker selected from a group consisting of C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₃₋₈ cycloalkyl, furan, thiophene, diazole (1,2 or 1,3), triazole (1,2,3 or 1,3,4), tetrazole, oxazole, isoxazole, thiazole, isothiazole, diazine, (1,2 or 1,3 or 1,4), triazine, -Ph(-R⁹)- (in which R⁹ = H, F, Cl, Br, I, CHO, OH, OCH₃, CF₃, OCF₃, CN, C(=O)Me), tetrahydrofuran, tetrahydrothiophene, 1,4-dioxane, -CH=C(R¹⁰)- (in which R¹⁰=H, methyl, ethyl), -CH=CHCH(R¹⁰)-, -CH₂C(=O)CH₂-, and -C(=O)CH₂-CH₂-

in cases where R^1 and the adjacent R', and/or R^3 and the adjacent R are connected to each other to form a cyclic compound, R^1 -R' or R^3 -R together represents - $(CII_2)_n$ -, - $(CH_2)_n$ -O- $(CH_2)_m$ -, or - $(CH_2)_n$ -NR¹³- $(CH_2)_m$ - (in which n+m<9, R^{13} =-SAC, -SCAC, -Ar, -SAC-Ar, -C(O)-SAC, -C(=O)-SCAC, -C(=O)-Ar, or -C(=O)-SAC-Ar;

X represents –CN, -CHO, -C(=O)R¹⁴ (in which R¹⁴ =-SAC, -SCAC, -Ar, -SAC-Ar, -CHN₂), -C(=O)OR¹⁵ (in which R¹⁵ =-SAC, -SCAC, -Ar, or -SAC-Ar), -CONR¹⁶R¹⁷ (in which R¹⁶ and R¹⁷ each represents –II, -SAC, -O-SAC, -SCAC, -Ar, or -SAC-Ar), -C(=O)CII₂O(C=O)Ar" (in which A" = 2,6-disubstituted phenyl with F, Cl, Br, I, or CH₃), -C(=O)CH₂OR¹⁸ (in which R¹⁸ represents –SAC, -SCAC, -Ar, or –SAC-Ar), or –C(=O)CH₂OC(=O)R¹⁹ (in which R¹⁹ = –SAC, -SCAC, -Ar, or ~SAC-Ar), or

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X represents –COCH₂-W, wherein W represents –N₂, -F, -Cl, -Br, -I, -NR²⁰R²¹ or –SR²² (in which R^{20} , R^{21} and R^{22} each independently represents –SAC, -SCAC, -Ar, or –SAC-Ar or R^{20} and R^{21} are connected to form a cyclic compound) or W represents

in which Y represents –OH, OR^{23} (in which R^{23} = -SAC, or –SCAC), -C(=0) R^{24} (in which R^{24} = -H, -SAC, or –SCAC), -F, -Cl, -Br, -I, -CN, -NC, -N₃, -CO₂H, -CF₃ –CO₂ R^{25} (in which R^{25} = -SAC, or –SCAC), and –C(=0)N $R^{27}R^{28}$ (in which R^{27} , R^{28} = -SAC, or –SCAC) and can be mono-or poly-substituted at its maximum regardless of the order and the kinds, the pharmaceutically acceptable salts, the esters and the stereochemically isomeric forms thereof.

- 2. (Original) The compound of formula (I) according to Claim 1, in which R^4 represents $-C(=O)(CH_2)_pCOOZ$ (in which p is 1 to 4, and Z is hydrogen, -SAC, -Ar, or -SCAC).
- 3. (Original) The compound of formula (I) according to Claim 1, in which R¹ represents -CH₂)_nCOOZ (in which n is 1 or 2, and Z is hydrogen, -SAC, -Λr, or -SCAC).
- 4. (Previously Amended) The compound of formula (I) according to Claim 1, in which
- a) R and R' represent hydrogen,
- b) R1 represents -CH2COOH, -CH2COOCH2, or -CH2COO CH2C1I3,
- c) \mathbb{R}^2 represents $-(CH_2)_n(O)_m\mathbb{R}^5$ (in which $\mathbb{R}^5 = -SAC$, -SCAC, -Ar, -SAC-Ar; n=0, 1 or 2; and m=0 or 1), -SAC, or -Ar,

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d) R^3 represents $-CH(CH_3)_2$, $-CH_2COOH$, $-(CH_2)_2CO_2II$, $-CH_2C(O)NH_2$, or $-(CH_2)_2C(O)NH_2$, c) R^4 represents $-C(=O)(O)R^{29}$ (in which n=0, 1; $R^{29}=-Ar$, or -SAC-Ar), $-SO_2R^{30}$ (in which $R^{30}=-Ar$ or -SAC-Ar), or $-C(=O)NHR^{31}$ (in which $R^{31}=-Ar$, or -SAC-Ar), or f) X represents $-C(=O)CH_2$, $-C(=O)CH_2$ Br, $-C(=O)CH_2$ Cl, $-C(=O)CH_2$ OPh, $-C(=O)CH_2$ OC(-C(=O)Ar) (in which $-C(=O)CH_2$ OC(-C(=O)Ar) (in which $-C(=O)CH_2$ OC(-C(=O)Ar) (in which $-C(=O)CH_2$ OC(-C(=O)Ar)).

5. (Original)

The compound of formula (I) according to Claim 1, which is selected from the group consisting of the following:

- (3S)-3-{3-[(1S)-1-phenylmethyloxycarbonylamino-2-methyl-propyl]-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-pentanoic acid;
- (3S)-3-{3-[(1S)-1-phenylmethyloxycarbonylamino-2-methyl-propyl]-5-phenoxy methyl-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonyl-amino}-4-keto-pentanoic acid;
- (2S)-2-{3-[(1S)-1-phenylmethyloxycarbonylamino-2-methyl-propyl]-5-phenoxy methyl-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonyl-amino}-succinic acid 1-(N-methyl-N-methoxy)-amide;
- (3S)-3-{3-[(1S)-I-phenylmethyloxycarbonylamino-2-methyl-propyl]-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-diazo-pentanoic acid;
- (3S)-3-{3-[(1S)-1-phenylmethyloxycarbonylamino-2-methyl-propyl]-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-bromo-pentanoic acid;
- (3S)-3-{3-[(1S)-1-plienylmethyloxycarbonylamino-2-methyl-propyl]-4,5-dihydro

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-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-(2,6-dichlorobenzoyloxy)-pentanoic acid; (3S)-3-{3-[(1S)-1-(naphthalene-1-carbonylamino)-2-methyl-propyl}-5-phenoxy-methyl-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-phenoxy-pentanoic acid;

- (3S)-3-{3-[(1S)-1-(naphthalene-2-carbonylamino)-2-methyl-propyl]-5-phenoxy-methyl-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-phenoxy-pentanoic acid;
- (3S)-3-{3-[(1S)-1-(naphthalene-2-carbonylamino)-2-methyl-propyl]-5-phenoxy-methyl-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-diazo-pentanoic acid; (3S)-3-{3-[(1S)-1-(naphthalene-2-carbonylamino)-2-methyl-propyl]-5-phenoxy-methyl-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-bromo-pentanoic acid;
- (3S)-3-{3-[(1S)-1-(naphthalene-2-carbonylamino)-2-methyl-propyl]-5-phenoxy-methyl-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-(2,6-dichlorobenzoyloxy)-pentanoic acid;
- (35)-3-{3-{(15)-1-(naphthalene-2-carbonylamino)-2-methyl-propyl}-5-phenyl-methyl-4,5-dihydro-isoxazolc-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-diazo-pentanoic acid(LP and MP);
- (3S)-3-{3-[(1S)-1-(naphthalene-2-carbonylamino)-2-mcthyl-propyl]-5-phcnyl-methyl-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-bromo-pentanoic acid(LP and MP);
- (3S)-3-{3-[(1S)-1-(naphthalene-2-carbonylamino)-2-methyl-propyl]-5-phenyl-methyl-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-(2,6-dichlorobenzoyl-oxy)-pentanoic acid(LP and MP);
- (3S)-3-{3-[(1S)-1-(naphthalene-2-carbonylamino)-3-carboxy-propyl]-5-methyl-4, 5-dihydro-isoxazolc-5-carbonylamino}-4-kcto-5-phenoxy-pentanoic acid; (3S)-3-{3-[(1S)-1-(quinoline-2-yl-carbonylamino)-2-methyl-propyl]-5-phenoxy-methyl-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-pentanoic acid; (3S)-3-{3-[(1S)-1-(naphthalene-2-sulfonylamino)-2-methyl-propyl]-5-phenoxy-

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methyl-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-phenoxy-pentanoic acid;

(3S)-3-{3-[(1S)-1-(naphthalene-2-carbonylamino)-2-methyl-propyl]-5-phenoxy-methyl-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-(2-naphthyloxy)-pentanoic acid;

(3S)-3-{3-[(1S)-1-(naphthalene-2-carbonylamino)-2-methyl-propyl]-5-phenoxy-methyl-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-(1-naphthyloxy)-pentanoic acid;

(3S)-3-{3-[(1S)-1-(2S)-2-acetylamino-succinoylamino)-3-carboxy-propyl]-5-methyl-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-phenoxy-pentanoic acid;

(3S)-3-{3-[(1S)-1-(naphthalene-2-carbonylamino)-2-methyl-propyl]-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-(2-naphthyloxy)-pentanoic acid;

(3S)-3-{3-[2-methyl-(1S)-1-(2-naphthalenecarbonylamino)-propyl]-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-phenoxy-pentanoic acid (diasteromeric mixture);

(3S)-3-{3-[2-methyl-(1S)-1-(phenylmethyloxycarbonylamino)-propyl]-5-phenyl-methyl-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-diazo-pentanoic acid; (3S)-3-{3-[2-methyl-(1S)-1-(phenylmethyloxycarbonylamino)-propyl]-5-phenyl-methyl-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-bromo-pentanoic acid;

(3S)-3-{3-[2-methyl-(1S)-1-(phenylmethyloxycarbonylamino)-propyl]-5-phenyl-methyl-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-(2,6-dichlorobenzoyloxy)-pentanoic acid;

(3S)-3-{3-[2-methyl-(1S)-1-(phenylethylcarbonylamino)-propyl]-5-phenyl-methyl-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-diazo-pentanoic acid; (3S)-3-{3-[2-methyl-(1S)-1-(phenylethylcarbonylamino)-propyl]-5-phenylmethyl-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-bromo-pentanoic acid; (3S)-3-{3-[2-methyl-(1S)-1-(phenylethylcarbonylamino)-propyl]-5-phenyl-

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methyl-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-(2,6-dichlorobenzoyl-oxy)-pentanoic acid;

- (3S)-3-{3-[2-methyl-(1S)-1-(1-naphthalencearbonylamino)-propyl]-5-phenyl-methyl-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-diazo-pentanoic acid; (3S)-3-{3-[2-methyl-(1S)-1-(1-naphthalenecarbonylamino)-propyl]-5-phenyl-methyl-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-bromo-pentanoic acid;
- (3S)-3-{3-[2-methyl-(1S)-1-(1-naphthalenecarbonylamino)-propyl]-5-phenyl-methyl-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-(2,6-dichlorobenzoylo xy)-pentanoic acid;
- (3S)-3-{3-[2-mcthyl-(1S)-1-(1-naphtalenesulfonylamino)-propyl]-5-phenyl-methyl-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-diazo-pentanoic acid (diastereomeric mixture);
- (3S)-3-{3-[2-methyl-(1S)-1-(1-naphtalenesulfonylamino)-propyl]-5-phenyl-methyl-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-bromo-pentanoic acid (diastercomeric mixture);
- (3S)-3-{3-[2-methyl-(1S)-1-(1-naphtalenesulfonylamino)-propyl]-5-phenyl-methyl-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-(2,6-dichlorobenzoyloxy)-pentanoic acid (diastercomeric mixture);
- (3S)-3-{3-[2-methyl-(1S)-1-((3-indolyl)cthylcarbonylamino)-propyl]-5-phenyl-methyl-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-diazo-pentanoic acid; (3S)-3-{3-[2-methyl-(1S)-1-((3-indolyl)ethylcarbonylamino)-propyl]-5-phenyl-methyl-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-bromo-pentanoic acid;
- (38)-3-{3-[2-mcthyl-(1S)-1-((3-indolyl)ethylcarbonylamino)-propyl]-5-phenyl-mcthyl-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-(2,6-dichlorobenzoyloxy)-pentanoic acid;
- (3S)-3-{3-[2-methyl-(1S)-1-((3-indolyl)methylcarbonylamino)-propyl]-5-phenyl-methyl-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-diazo-pentanoic acid;

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- (3S)-3-{3-[2-methyl-(1S)-1-((3-indolyl)methylcarbonylamino)-propyl]-5-phenyl-methyl-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-bromo-pentanoic acid;
- (3S)-3-{3-{2-mcthyl-(1S)-1-((3-indolyl)methylcarbonylamino)-propyl}-5-phenyl-methyl-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-kcto-5-(2,6-dichlorobenzoyl-oxy)-pentanoic acid;
- (3S)-3-{3-[2-methyl-(1S)-1-(cinnamoylamino)-propyl]-5-phenylmethyl-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-diazo-pentanoic acid; (3S)-3-{3-[2-methyl-(1S)-1-(cinnamoylamino)-propyl]-5-phenylmethyl-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-bromo-pentanoic acid; (3S)-3-{3-[2-methyl-(1S)-1-(cinnamoylamino)-propyl]-5-phenylmethyl-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-(2,6-dichlorobenzoyloxy)-pentanoic acid;
- (3S)-3-{3-[2-methyl-(1S)-1-(phenylmethylsulfonylamino)-propyl]-5-phenylmethyl-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-diazo-pentanoic acid; (3S)-3-{3-[2-methyl-(1S)-1-(phenylmethylsulfonylamino)-propyl]-5-phenylmethyl-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-bromo-pentanoic acid;
- (3S)-3-{3-[2-methyl-(1S)-1-(phenylmethylsulfonylamino)-propyl]-5-phenyl-methyl-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-(2,6-dichlorobenzoyloxy)-pentanoic acid;
- (3\$)-3-{3-[2-methyl-(1\$)-1-(quinoline-2-yl-carbonylamino)-propyl]-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-diazo-pentanoic acid;
- (3S)-3-{3-[2-methyl-(1S)-1-(quinoline-2-yl-carbonylamino)-propyl]-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-bromo-pentanoic acid;
- (3S)-3-{3-[2-methyl-(1S)-1-(quinoline-2-yl-carbonylamino)-propyl]-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino)-4-keto-5-(2,6-dichlorobenzoyloxy)-pentanoic acid; (3S)-3-{3-[2-methyl-(1S)-1-(quinoline-2-yl-carbonylamino)-propyl]-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-phenoxy-pentanoic acid;

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- (3S)-3-{3-[2-methyl-(1S)-1-(quinoline-2-yl-carbonylamino)-propyl]-5-phenyl-methyl-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-diazo-pentanoic acid; (3S)-3-{3-[2-methyl-(1S)-1-(quinoline-2-yl-carbonylamino)-propyl]-5-phenyl-methyl-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-bromo-pentanoic acid;
- (3S)-3-{3-[2-mcthyl-(1S)-1-(quinoline-2-yl-carbonylamino)-propyl]-5-phenyl-mcthyl-4,5-dihydro-isoxazolc-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-(2,6-dichlorobenzoyl-oxy)-pentanoic acid;
- (3S)-3-{3-[2-methyl-(1S)-1-(quinoline-2-yl-carbonylamino)-propyl]-5-phenyl-methyl-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-phenoxy-pentanoic acid;
- (3S)-3-{3-[2-methyl-(1S)-1-(quinoline-2-yl-carbonylamino)-propyl]-5-(1-imidazolyl-methyl)-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-phenoxy-pentanoic acid;
- (3S)-3-{3-[2-mcthyl-(1S)-1-(2-naphthalenecarbonylamino)-propyl]-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-pentanoic acid;
- (3S)-3-{3-[(1S)-1-(succinoylamino)-3-carboxy-propyl]-5-methyl-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-phenoxy-pentanoic acid;
- (3S)-3-{3-[2-methyl-(1S)-1-(succinoylamino)-propyl]-5-methyl-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-phenoxy-pentanoic acid;
- (3S)-3-{3-[2-methyl-(1S)-1-(1-naphthalenylearbonylamino)-propyl]-5-phenyl-methyl-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-(1-piperidinyl)-pentanoic acid;
- (3S)-3-{3-[2-methyl-(1S)-1-(isoquinoline-1-carbonylamino)-propyl]-5-phenyl-methyl-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-(2,6-dichlorobenzoyl-oxy)-pentanoic acid;
- (3S)-3-{3-[2-methyl-(1S)-1-(isoquinoline-3-carbonylamino)-propyl]-5-phenyl-methyl-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-(2,6-dichlorobenzoyl-oxy)-pentanoic acid;

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- (3S)-3-{3-[2-methyl-(1S)-1-(quinoline-4-carbonylamino)-propyl]-5-phenyl-methyl-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-(2,6-dichlorobenzoyl-oxy)-pentanoic acid;
- (3S)-3-{3-[2-methyl-(1S)-1-(benzofuran-2-carbonylamino)-propyl]-5-phenyl-methyl-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-(2,6-dichlorobenzoylo xy)-pentanoic acid;
- (3S)-3-{3-[2-methyl-(1S)-1-(naphthalene-1-carbonylamino)-propyl]-5-phenyl-methyl-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-(2,6-difluorobenzoylo xy)-pentanoic acid;
- (3S)-3-{3-[2-methyl-(1S)-1-(quinoline-3-carbonylamino)-propyl]-5-phenyl-methyl-4,5-dihydro-isoxazolc-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-(2,6-dichlorobenzoylo xy)- pentanoic acid;
- (3S)-3-{3-[2-mcthyl-(1S)-1-(naphthalene-1-carbonylamino)-propyl]-5-phenyl-methyl-4,5-dihydro-isoxazolc-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-(2,6-dimethylbenzoylo xy)-pentanoic acid[diastereomeric mixture];
- (3S)-3-{3-[2-methyl-(1S)-1-(quinoline-8-carbonylamino)-propyl]-5-phenylmethy l-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-(2,6-dichlorobenzoyloxy)-pentanoic acid [diastereomeric mixture];
- (3S)-3-{3-[2-methyl-(1S)-1-(indole-2-carbonylamino)-propyl]-5-phenylmethyl-4, 5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-(2,6-dichlorobenzoyloxy)-pentanoic acid;
- (3\$)-3-{3-[2-methyl-(1\$)-1-(indole-3-carbonylamino)-propyl]-5-phenylmethyl-4, 5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-(2,6-dichlorobenzoyloxy)-pentanoic acid;
- (3S)-3-{3-[2-methyl-(1S)-1-(naphthalene-I-carbonylamino)-propyl]-5-methyl-4, 5-dilydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-(2,6-dichlorobenzoyloxy)-pentanoic acid;
- (3S)-3-{3-[2-methyl-(1S)-1-(benzofuran-2-carbonylamino)-propyl]-5-methyl-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-(2,6-dichlorobenzoyloxy)-pen

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tanoic acid;

- (3S)-3-{3-[3-carboxy-(1S)-1-(succinoylamino)-propyl]-5-methyl-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-(2,6-dichlorobenzoyloxy)-pentanoic acid; (3S)-3-{3-[2-methyl-(1S)-1-(succinoylamino)-propyl]-5-methyl-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-(2,6-dichlorobenzoyloxy)-pentanoic acid; (3S)-3-{3-[2-methyl-(1S)-1-(succinoylamino)-propyl]-5-propyl-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-(2,6-dichlorobenzoyloxy)-pentanoic acid; (3S)-3-{3-[2-methyl-(1S)-1-(succinoylamino)-propyl]-5-methyl-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-(N-piperidine)-pentanoic acid[diastereomeric mixture];
- (3S)-3-{3-[2-methyl-(1S)-1-(succinoylamino)-propyl]-5-methyl-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-(N-pyrrolidine)-pentanoic acid [diastereomeric mixture];
- (3S)-3-{3-[2-mcthyl-(1S)-1-(succinoylamino)-propyl]-5-butyl-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-(2,6-dichlorobenzoyloxy)-pentanoic acid; (3S)-3-{3-[2-mcthyl-(1S)-1-(succinoylamino)-propyl]-5-methyl-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-(2-naphthyloxy)-pentanoic acid; (3S)-3-{3-[2-methyl-(1S)-1-(succinoylamino)-propyl]-5-propyl-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-phenoxy-pentanoic acid [diastereomeric mixture];
- (3S)-3-{3-[2-methyl-(1S)-1-(succinoylamino)-propyl]-5-hydroxymethyl-4,5-dihy dro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-(2,6-dichlorobenzoyloxy)-pentanoic acid [diastereomeric mixture];
- (3S)-3-{3-[2-mcthyl-(1S)-1-(succinoylamino)-propyl]-5-phenylmethyl-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-(2,6-dichlorobenzoyloxy)-pentano ic acid;
- (3S)-3-{3-[2-methyl-(1S)-1-(succinoylamino)-propyl]-5-methoxymethyl-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-(2,6-dichlorobenzoyloxy)-pentanoic acid [diastereomeric mixture];

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(3S)-3-{3-{2-methyl-(1S)-1-(succinoylamino)-propyl]-5-n-pentyl-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-(2,6-dichlorobenzoyloxy)-pentanoic acid; (3S)-3-{3-{2-methyl-(1S)-1-(succinoylamino)-propyl}-5-ethyl-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-(2,6-dichlorobenzoyloxy)-pentanoic acid; (3S)-3-{3-{2-methyl-(1S)-1-(glutaroylamino)-propyl}-5-methyl-4,5-dihydro-iso-xazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-5-(2,6-dichlorobenzoyloxy)-pentanoic acid; and (3S)-3-{3-{2-methyl-(1S)-1-(phenylmethyloxycarbonylamino)-propyl}-4,5-dihydro-isoxazole-5-carbonylamino}-4-keto-pentanoic acid methyl ester.

- 6. (Original) A caspase inhibitor which comprises an isoxazoline derivative of the formula (I), the pharmaceutically acceptable salts, esters or stereochemically isomeric forms thereof as claimed in any one of claims 1 to 5.
- 7. (Previously Amended) A pharmaceutical composition for treating disease caused by inflammation or apoptosis which comprises as an active ingredient a therapeutically effective amount of an isoxazoline derivative of the formula (I), the pharmaceutically acceptable salts, esters or stereochemically isomeric forms thereof as claimed in Claim 1 and pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.
- 8. (Original) The composition according to Claim 7, wherein the disease is selected from the group consisting of the diseases in which cells are abnormally died, dementia, cerebral stroke, brain impairment due to AIDS, diabetes, gastric ulcer, cerebral injure by hepatitis, fulminant hepatic failure (FHF), sepsis, organ transplantation rejection reaction, rheumatic arthritis, cardiac cell apoptosis due to ischemic cardiac diseases and anti-inflammation.
- 9. (Original) The composition according to Claim 7, wherein the disease is fulminant hepatic failure in human.

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- 10. (Original) The composition according to Claim 7, in the form for administration orally, percutaneously, or by parenteral injection.
- 11. (Previously Amended) A method of treating patients suffering from the diseases caused by caspases activation, which comprises a local or systemic administration of a therapeutically effective amount of an isoxazoline derivative of the formula (I), the pharmaceutically acceptable salts, the esters or stereochemically isomeric forms thereof, according to any one of Claims 1 to 5 or the pharmaceutical composition according to any one of Claims 7 to 10.
- 12. (Previously Amended) A process for preparing a pharmaceutical composition for treating disease caused by inflammation or apoptosis which comprises as an active ingredient a therapeutically effective amount of an isoxazoline derivative and pharmaceutically acceptable carrier, the process comprising the step of:

intimately mixing a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier with a therapeutically effective amount of a compound of formula (I) as claimed in any of Claims 1 to 5.

13. (Presently Amended) A process for preparing a derivative of the formula (I), the pharmaceutically acceptable salts, esters or stereochemically isomeric forms thereof, characterized in that hydroxamoyl chloride (VI) is reacted with acrylate derivative (VII) to give isoxazoline derivative (VIII), and isoxazoline derivative (VIII) is then deprotected and R⁴ is introduced therein to give a compound of formula (IX) which is then reacted with a compound of formula (X) and, if necessary, the isoxazoline derivative (VIII) is directly reacted with the compound (X) to give a compound of formula (I), and if necessary, the compound of formula (I) having the protecting group P₁ is converted into other compound having substitutent R⁴

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$$P_{1} \xrightarrow{R} C_{1} \xrightarrow{R} P_{1} \xrightarrow{R} C_{02} P_{2} \xrightarrow{R^{4}} R_{1} \xrightarrow{R} C_{02} P_{2}$$

$$V_{1} \xrightarrow{R} R_{3} \xrightarrow{V_{1}} V_{1} \xrightarrow{R} X$$

$$+ \xrightarrow{R^{2}} C_{02} P_{2}$$

$$V_{1} \xrightarrow{R} R_{3} \xrightarrow{V_{1}} X$$

$$+ \xrightarrow{R^{2}} C_{02} P_{2}$$

$$V_{1} \xrightarrow{R} R_{3} \xrightarrow{V_{1}} X$$

$$+ \xrightarrow{R^{4}} R_{3} \xrightarrow{R^{3}} X$$

$$+ \xrightarrow{R^{4}} R_{3} \xrightarrow{R^{4}} R_{3} \xrightarrow{R^{4}} X$$

in which the sustituents substituents are the same as defined in Claim 1.